International Tribunal for the Rights of Nature

CASO: BRITISH PETROLEUM (BP) OIL SPILL IN THE GULF OF MEXICO
Lack of Justice
Damages
Systemic damages
Sustained Damages to Ocean Floor

Hopane Contours (mg/kg)
- Green: 0.1
- Yellow: 0.2
- Orange: 0.4
- Red: 0.8
- Black: 1.6

- Impacted Coral
- Macondo Well

STUDY AREA (3200 km²)

~46 kilometers

~69 kilometers
Cumulative damage

Documented Marine Mammal Strandings in the Northern Gulf of Mexico from 01/01/13 - 04/07/13

Species (Symbol Shape):
- Bottlenose Dolphin
- Other Species

Length (Symbol Fill):
- Less than 115 cm
- 115 cm or Greater (or unknown)

Date Reported (Symbol Color):
- 01/01/2013 - 03/31/2013
- 04/01/2013 - 04/07/2013

Deepwater Horizon Platform
Widespread Damage
Wrongful Damage
Malicious damage
Drilling Way Down

Global output of oil and natural-gas liquids in deeper waters, in millions of barrels of oil equivalent per day

- **Deep water (125-1,500 meters)**
- **Ultradeep water (1,500+ meters)**

Source: Rystad Energy AS
Petitions

• In terms of Rights
• In terms of restoration
• In terms of compensation
• In respect of guarantees of non-repetition
• In terms of access to information
• Petition to the UN to create a collective, multilateral process to assess operations at sea, and determine necessary moratoriums and repair actions required

• Extend a statement to the Constitutional Court of Ecuador to open the BP case to build the jurisprudence review of the application of the Rights of Nature